**ELECTRICITY ENERGY THEFT DETECTION IN SMART GRIDS USING DEEP NEURAL NETWORKS**

**A project report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of**

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**

**in**

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**of**

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**by**

**J RANJITH KUMAR 202K1A0527**

**LAMBADE VENKATESH 202K1A0535**

**ARCOT NAVEEN 202K1A0504**

**D K KRISHNA MOHAN 202K1A0515**

**M VINOD KUMAR 202K1A0536**

**M RAVI KIRAN 20HU1A0566**

**Under the esteemed guidance of**

**B. HUSSAIN M. Tech.**

**Associate Professor**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

**BHEEMA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE**

**Alur Road, Adoni-518301, Kurnool, Andhra Pradesh**

**(Affiliated to Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur, Ananthapuramu)**

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**BHEEMA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE**

**Alur Road, Adoni – 508301**

(Affiliated to Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur, Ananthapuramu)



**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled “**ELECTRICITY ENERGY THEFT DETECTION IN SMART GRIDS USING DEEP NEURAL NETWORKS”** being submitted by **J RANJITH KUMAR (202K1A0527), LAMBADE VENKATESH (202K1A0535), ARCOT NAVEEN (202K1A0504), D K KRISHNA MOHAN (202K1A0506), M VINOD KUMAR (202K1A0536), M RAVI KIRAN (20HU1A0566).** in partial fulfilment of the requirement of the award of degree of Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science & Engineering of Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur, Ananthapuramu during the academic year 2020-2024.

**B.HUSSAIN Dr. D. William Albert**

**Project Guide Head of the Department**

Place: Adoni

Date:

Certified that the candidate was examined by me in the viva-voice examination held at Bheema Institute of Technology & Science, Alur Road, Adoni on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**INTERNAL EXAMINER EXTERNAL EXAMINER**

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**STUDENT NAME REGISTRATION NUMBER**

**J RANJITH KUMAR 202K1A0527**

**LAMBADE VENKTESH 202K1A0535**

**ARCOT NAVEEN 202K1A0504**

**D K KRISHNA MOHAN 202K1A0515**

**M VINOD KUMAR 202K1A0536**

**M RAVI KIRAN 20HU1A0566**

**ABSTRACT**

Electricity energy theft is a global problem that negatively affects both utility companies and electricity users. It destabilizes the economic development of utility companies, causes electric hazards and impacts the high cost of energy for users. The development of smart grids plays an important role in electricity energy theft detection since they generate massive data that includes customer consumption data which, through machine learning and deep learning techniques, can be utilized to detect electricity theft. This paper introduces the theft detection method which uses comprehensive features in time and frequency domains in a deep neural network-based classification approach. We address dataset weaknesses such as missing data and class imbalance problems through data interpolation and synthetic data generation processes. We analyze and compare the contribution of features from both time and frequency domains, run experiments in combined and reduced feature space using principal component analysis and finally incorporate minimum redundancy maximum relevance scheme for validating the most important features. We improve the electricity energy theft detection performance by optimizing hyper parameters using a Bayesian optimizer and we employ an adaptive moment estimation optimizer to carry out experiments using different values of key parameters to determine the optimal settings that achieve the best accuracy. Lastly, we show the competitiveness of our method in comparison with other methods evaluated on the same dataset. On validation, we obtained 97% area under the curve (AUC), which is 1% higher than the best AUC in existing works, and 91.8% accuracy, which is the second-best on the benchmark.

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